Technology Contribution for Effective Teaching and Learning of Languages

Shailaja Sangaraboina

Abstract: We are progressively confronted with intricacies as well as to be effective in this setting, we require excellent communicative skills that can aid us to make trustworthy choices and also obtain brand-new expertise. Yet what do we suggest by great communicative skills? Essentially it boils down to one solitary idea - \' etymological proficiency \'. Considering that language is an important component of globalization, skills in one usual language, i.e. English, has actually come to be much more essential than previously. Countless investigates have actually been done on various strategies, approaches as well as their performance in ELT. Language Laboratory based ELT is not a brand-new principle either. English is necessary for teaching listening as well as grasping far better functions of speaking. Furthermore, the research suggests that using language laboratories in the teaching of English is very required in colleges.

Index Terms : Teaching and Learning languages, ELT, ICT.

I. INTRODUCTION

This paper provides as well as through sight of language laboratory. A number of aspects are really needed to examine for a far better understanding of our source. Which element of the laboratory can be made use of just how as well as exactly how to obtain maximum advantage of it is gone over right here with instances. As reviewed in the 2nd phase for every single student, the objective of discovering is various. Solid as well as powerlessness of every private student is various. Fitness instructor must not use a typical research study strategy for every single student. So currently it is should overview which method is best for each element of English. Student of English in India discovers English as a 2nd language so to start with it essential to examine English as a 2nd language to ensure that we can understand some difficulties encountered by ESL students.

English as a second language

Much better with the very same input. Below input is the key variable in 2nd language purchase.

The Analysis Theory: Right here he provides his most recent theories. According to it reviewing the target language is the very best means to improve the vocabulary of a target language. He had actually used his theories on his 2nd language understanding and after that, he cames on this final thought. He advertises target language analysis in routine class. He often recommends a publication called 'Reserve Whisperer' for analysis

The majority of the populace of the globe is multilingual. If we observe very closely all the pupils of the globe are being educated a 2nd language in their scholastic topic and also English is one of the most typical of it. At the time of discovering any type of languages instructors as well as students make use of language as a thing of research and also as a tool. The target language is not just regarding a brand-new code for any type of idea however finding out a brand-new language as well as society as well as brand-new principles. It has to do with getting a brand-new vision to look at the globe with a brand-new means of understanding. English is the globe greatest discovered language as a 2nd language. Probably that's why it is likewise most investigated one as a 2nd language.

In the area of 2nd language discovering a prominent and also quite possibly well-known name is Stephen Krashen. He is a teacher at the College of Southern The Golden State. In the area of etymological, he has actually provided his finest payment. He has actually committed his life for discovering brand-new ideas in discovering second-language, multilingual education and learning. His significant payment is 5 theories for 2nd language understanding. Just recently he has actually included another theory that reads Theories.

1. The acquisition-learning theories: It is key as well as essential of all 5 theories he provided. It has to do with 2 means of finding out the 2nd language of grownups. The initial means is 'language purchase' and also the 2nd is 'language discovering'. According to Krashen procurement is a subconscious procedure. As a youngster, a student is not normally familiar with the reality that a person is finding out the language. The student begins making use of target language automatically. Whereas in the 2nd method 'Language knowing' student is mindful that he is finding out a language. Below student understands something regarding language as well as its regulations as well as his native tongue likewise plays its duty in it.

2. The all-natural order theory: English is taken into consideration as one of the most researched languages for all-natural order theory. In this theory, the order of language understanding is gone over. Any type of student's order of 2nd language purchase is various from the mother tongue order of procurement. Right here grammatic framework discovering is occurred prior to language understanding. Also, grammar is likewise shown according to straightforward to complicated order like morphemes or features words are shown in the preliminary phase. The popular point is the order of mother tongue knowing as well as 2nd language knowing is various.

3. The Display Theory: It sustains the reality that purchases and also discovering are made use of an extremely different method. Procurement is needed to begin

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  Dr. ShailajaSangaraboina, Assistant Professor, Department of English, S R Engineering College, Warangal, Telangana, India

the articulations in a 2nd language which eventually causes fluency. It recommends finding out methods just to keep an eye on or to modify. Articulation can be transformed by discovering and afterward procurement system functions. This theory communicates that in the 2nd language teaching, official guidelines and also mindful understanding has an extremely restricted size.

4. The Input Theory: When this theory was brand-new, it was even more time-consuming theories than any type of various other. It is much more import in theory as well as virtually. It influences possibly on all locations of language teaching. It responds to the concern, Just how do we obtain language? According to Input Theory, we get language by looking for significance which leads us to a framework. It connects to procurement yet not finding out. It recommends that we obtain language by its framework.

5. The Affective Filter Theory: Below affective elements of the 2nd language procurement procedure are talked about. It is an idea offered by Dulay as well as Burt. Affective variables are talked about below carefully. As much less interested students have a really greater effective filter so after providing input they have a tendency to not able to adhere to the message. However, those students that are with the rate of interest will certainly be extra helpful and also will certainly carry out.

II. ONLINE EDUCATION

Education and learning in a technical globe: connecting existing as well as arising research study and also technical initiatives A. Méndez-Vilas (Ed.). The development of on-line discovering has actually been amazing recently, and also the variety of on the internet training courses is boosting at a consistent rate every term. Establishments of college are devoting extra sources to on the internet education and learning to remain affordable, and also are using even more on the internet training courses and also levels. As a result, even more, trainees are urged to take on the internet training courses and also go after on the internet levels. For instance, Allen as well as Seafarer [1] report development of 17% in registration from 2007 to 2008 in on-line understanding. This record is based upon the reaction of 2,500 organizations with the development of 3.9 to 4.6 million pupils taking a minimum of one online program. Even more, 12 million trainees currently take some or all courses online, and also the evaluation of on the internet trainees by 2014 is 22 million [2] This estimate in development of on the internet trainees recommends an excellent on the internet knowing market approximated to be $69 billion by the year 2015 [3] Consequently due to this online knowing boom, online education and learning has actually ended up being a leading concern in the 21st century in college[4]. The major benefit of on the internet education and learning is practical without the limitations of time and also place. Furthermore, various other benefits discussed in the literary works are adaptability, simplicity of involvement, lack of labeling (race, sex look), training in digital interaction, and also subjecting pupils to infotech [5] The drawbacks discussed are absence of instructor training, technology problems, program web content, rearing concerns, trainee and also teacher lack of experience, and also a failure to give several kinds of interaction with

teacher as well as in between trainees [6,7] On-line teaching, as well as understanding, will certainly boost with the improvement of on the internet teaching and also discovering experience of every person consisting of teachers as well as trainees. Not just trainers will certainly boost teaching on-line training courses, pupils additionally will certainly acquire even more experience finding out online as well as both come to be much more reliable. Better, the improvement in technology ought to boost distribution of online training courses as well as enhance communications among trainees as well as in between pupils and also the teacher.

The discussions proceed for performance as well as high quality of on the internet education and learning, and also which setting of education and learning much better prepare pupils for the work market: standard - in person or non-traditional - online. In 2009, the United States division of education and learning reported the searchings for of a study concentrated on the K-12 atmosphere entitled "Examination of Evidence-Based Practices in Online Understanding: A Meta-Analysis as well as Testimonial of Online Knowing Researches" that are intriguing and also pertinent for online education and learning all at once. The searchings for recommend that typically on-line pupils out-executed those obtaining in-person direction. This record likewise consists of that student in the on the internet atmosphere invested even more time doing a job than students in the conventional atmosphere.

Several in the culture have actually currently offered on this kind of education and learning as well as even more are accepting on the internet education and learning. The factors for even more to accept online education and learning consist of development in technology generally, extra assisting in technology for on the internet shipment, better suited use of technology in online teaching, much better prep work to educate online training courses, boost online finding out experience by both trainers as well as trainees, and also a lot more understanding that online teaching is not a replication of in-person teaching and also require to be developed in different ways than standard teaching in a class. Usually on-line training courses are shown as simple duplications of typical in-person courses instead of locating better methods to existing as well as supply courses in an online setup [8] Regardless of some very early failings, there is significantly extra proof that online education and learning is an efficient discovering tool [9] without consisting of rearing [10] One concern of worry in online teaching has actually been communication. Nonetheless, renovation in interaction technology has actually resolved this concern as well as has actually enhanced interaction, partnership, and also communication in on the internet programs. On the internet education and learning remains in truth boosting communications amongst pupils as well as instructors, enhancing crucial reasoning amongst trainees, as well as raising pupil contentment [11] Pupils with online education and learning are anticipated to have much better interaction abilities and also be extra technology savvy.

Training course administration software application such as WebCT as well as Chalkboard is utilized by numerous organizations currently for online training courses or supplement to offline programs. This software application offers a theme for the whole program or component of the program to be positioned on-line, as well as sustains asynchronous as well as concurrent teaching atmosphere. A web site is produced for the training course by the software application that can be accessed by trainees. This website can be connected to various other products on the internet to supply trainees with added sources. The standard layouts supplied by the software application consist of curriculum, course lineup, news, a threaded conversation checklist, as well as common room for pupil jobs. The teacher can likewise place numerous products, such as analyses, lecture notes, details, workouts, as well as on the internet exams.

III. TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION

This brand-new tool making use of technology to educate a language uses lots of chances as well as asks for a brand-new method of teaching language. As a result, one needs to not attempt to specifically replicate the class tasks to instruct the language online as well as 2nd life as a tool. The 2nd life itself must be considered as a class offering a brand-new collection of tasks to exercise in teaching the language. The 2nd life offers pupils a chance to exercise what they have actually discovered immediately. It is typically simpler to discover vocabulary in context and also associated photos the online globe offers. Even more, the casual setups of the digital globe ought to assist stress comprehending vernacular expressions as well as grammar. Character English is an on the internet language institution in the 3D digital globe Secondly Life which is taking an ingenious strategy by incorporating Secondly Life with voice carriers, such as Skype and also various other on the internet teaching devices. Language instructors in 2nd Life are interacting to establish as well as boost their teaching approaches, as well as an instance of this partnership is the current SLanguages digital meeting. As a result, the colleges can supply language courses with properly certified as well as experienced educators to pupils around the world.

Technology has actually altered and also boosted teaching both online as well as offline. This is especially real concerning teaching languages. For instance, 3D online globes like Secondly Life are currently being utilized by language instructors to offer the simulation of the real world settings as well as permit trainees to uncover even more imaginative as well as extra reasonable means to boost their language abilities. The 3D on the internet globe permits its online homeowners called "characters" to construct their very own productions, enabling a creative online globe to include what exists in the real life such as flight terminals, markets, financial institutions, collections, as well as movie theaters. Character Languages has actually opened its doors to trainees around the globe and also is developed by Howard Vickers an English educator with comprehensive worldwide experience presently based in Bolivia. Character Languages is an on the internet language institution which utilizes 3D digital globe Secondly Life. The indigenous speaking educators that are properly seasoned as well as

certified are using tailored language courses to trainees around the world.

The special top qualities of a 3D digital globe can offer chances for abundant sensory-immersive experiences, genuine contexts as well as tasks for experiential understanding, simulation as well as role-play, melding of complicated situations, a system for information visualization as well as possibilities for partnership as well as co-creation that cannot be quickly experienced making use of various other systems. 2nd life is the totally user-generated 3D atmosphere that includes a fairly user-friendly structure and also scripting devices that any person can find out. This makes it an optimal system for involving trainees in producing their very own knowing tasks, experiences and also settings, as well as not simply be easy customers of discovering. One highlight of 2nd life is "photos" that is a great way to obtain pupils interest and also ought to boost their rate of interest as well as participation. These pictures are all associated as well as linked to what is being educated. These pictures relate to the vocabulary of the language being instructed and also for that reason strengthen the lesson. 2nd life could be much better matched to more youthful students of international languages as a result of their experience with the net. They significantly worth as well as value the net. They are a computer system as well as web literate as well as they have no anxiety about technology. They take into consideration web as an all-natural location to find out as well as play as today's generation is frequently described "Digital Natives" since they have actually matured within an electronic globe.

The online globe enables teams to be instructed and also participate in workouts with each other. Team teaching on teleconference is significantly a one method event, whereas in an online globe the existence of others is quickly evident, due to the fact that the atmosphere is shared there prevail aesthetic factors of recommendation for everybody. The participants of teams can conveniently work together, connect, as well as deal with team jobs.

IV. ROLE OF LANGUAGE LAB

And also discovering procedures positions, particularly in regard to the function that technology plays in the enhancement of trainee results. The last factor is the inadequate understanding of what the problem regarding the results of technology in education and learning actually is and also exactly how to resolve it." (Dutta 136/ 137). The 3 factors that the database is so minimal and also spread are each pertaining to a various item of the challenge: inputs, procedure, and also results. The very first factor is an overemphasis on accessibility as a crucial goal of technology plans in education and learning. The 2nd factor originates from the technical difficulties that the examination of the teaching.

Teaching English in English speaking nations is relatively less complicated than teaching it in various other nations. With the improvement of computer system technology, it incredibly reached to typical individuals. In the initial phase,

the computer system was utilized for scientific research as well as a design objective. When it went into to teaching finding out procedure it altered the circumstance of education and learning substantially. It enabled to streamline several facets of language teaching Educators can highlight the realities and also regulations of language to pupils in a quickly graspable way. It gives education and learning + enjoyment implies edutainment. Currently, language teaching is much more result oriented. A day after day language lab is obtaining a growing number of technical assistance as well as providing even more outcome. If we take into consideration the record of globe financial online forum technology has actually altered the situation of teaching knowing procedure yet there is a requirement of some assistance to manage the technology. Instructor if heaving the center with no training pertaining to use IT cannot execute well. By this device, we will certainly attempt to fix some teaching concerns of utilizing language lab for teaching English as a 2nd language. If we review its duty in teaching English, it can be discussed as under.

V.   IN TEACHING LSRW SKILLS

Listening: Lab can obtain maximum outcome for listening method by normal listening technique. If we established listening method in rational order student can establish one's listening ability much faster.

Repetitive method of listening typical sentences made use of in every day life opens up the flooring. It additionally encourages students to provide easy declarations.

Following listening method is by revealing brief video clips with caption in team. With this student can obtain assistance of visualization. Student can conveniently comprehend brand-new words as well as social principles.

Currently we can move to audio dipped into slow-moving rate. Comprehending rate of newbies have a tendency to reduce so at sluggish rate they can realize words in addition to enunciation. For novices team listening task is extra efficient. If fitness instructor plays an audio generally in course, student can go over if any kind of trouble exists. Any type of missing out on information can be supplemented by pupils or instructor.

Hereafter technique fitness instructor needs to propose the sound of regular discussion. This is the sort of asynchronous listening. Student is currently qualified to comprehend easy declaration so one finds out just how to address or exactly how to ask inquiry. Her student additionally discovers increasing and also dropping tone and also anxiety pattern of speech.

(5) Currently it is the best phase to expositions student for prolonging listening. Below we can examine student's listening ability by offering listening understanding. In this degree one students spelling, pitch as well as time out.

Speaking: It is efficient ability as while speaking student is associated with activity and also mindful in interaction. Language speaking needs generally 2 capabilities 1. Capability to make use of language and also 2.Capability to articulate effectively. For the initial capability one needs correct understanding of grammar and also vocabulary. For the 2nd, one requires to understand pronunciations. In typical course the 2nd most prevented ability is speaking ability. In a course with lot of pupils, it is really tough to

encourage them for talked technique. Grammar can be exercised while composing however enunciation can not be methods conveniently. As we understand in English language there lots of homophones. If it is obvious inaccurately it might mar the definition.

In lab teaching begins with listening abilities. Educator begins offering guideline in English. Right here the variety of trainees is restricted according to the variety of the computer systems, primarily thirty to thirty 5. In language lab an earphone is gotten in touch with each system that makes the listening procedure satisfying and also efficient. To start with it comes to be much easier to pay attention the target language in slow-moving rate. In Lab student can begin with the listening ability by listening easy words and also basic sentences. Extra significantly these audio recording is done by professional so there is no possibility of mispronunciation. The professional board checks every min information prior to software application establishing as well as completion customer obtains the properly talked sound. Right here it is additionally feasible to pay attention a very same sentence repeatedly till a student obtains it totally where as in conventional course it is not feasible.

After standard method of slow-moving listening students attempt to work with pay attention and also compare to image. Student pay attention to a word student attempts to match it with the appropriate photo. The software program additionally supplies audio summary for any type of photo as well as student adheres to the direction like to underscore any type of item or to create names under specific personalities. These tasks subjects student to used up listening. This phase is extremely preliminary phase of listening, so student is typically supplied the photo with the sound to have an aesthetic assistance. This lays a solid structure to language understanding.

One of the most valuable workout at breakthrough phase is listening understanding. It is prolonged listening task in which student pay attention to brief sound, discussion, promote, speech. After listening this set needs to address MCQ or fill up the spaces as well as send solutions. Software application shows proper as well as wrong responses. If any type of response is inaccurate student has actually provided opportunities to pay attention to the sound once more as well as fix solutions. Listening with objective makes the student an energetic audience as well as enhances one's listening abilities. It additionally establishes vocabulary by predicting basic synonyms in numerous methods. In this manner student obtains a solid structure of English on which a solid structure can be structured
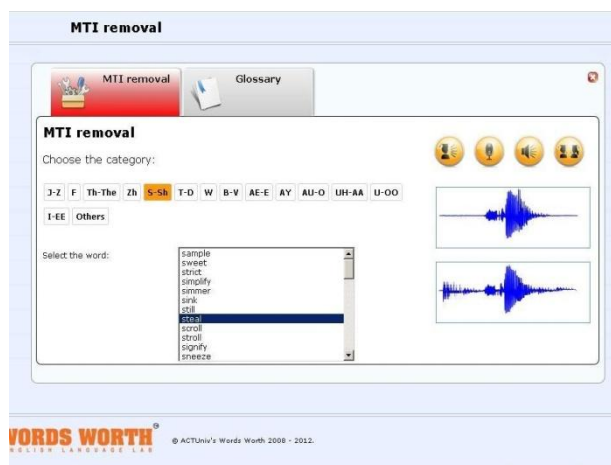
Proactive Lab Teaching: Listening ability can be split primarily in 2 kinds 1. Energetic listening as well as 2.Easy ability. In the initial one audience is associated with the listening as well as in 2nd one student is not diligently listening and also at the end one is not aware regarding several factors reviewed. Lab pressures students to be energetic audience. Fitness instructors that are utilizing

Lab is leading beneficial in teaching listening ability. Listening is the standard abilities for language

understanding. It is a responsive and also energetic ability. Student obtains details through this ability. According the scientific research this is the only ability which a human begin establishing prior to birth. Excellent listening technique results in great command on staying English abilities. In standard language course listening ability is primarily overlooked. In some cases it is prevented as a result of lot of trainees or absence of center. Typically really much less relevance is offered to language ability advancement while curriculum developing. Also experienced instructors are incapable to validate the demand of pupils as a result of human restriction as well as much less technological assistance. These constraints can be conquered by the use language lab.

A youngster creates one's listening ability according to the bordering enunciation. That's why we locate various tone as well as enunciation alike language. Languages describe a term which implies different enunciation of an usual according to area. An exact same word is obvious in a different way. Wednesday in noticable/ wɛdnɛzdi/ in American nations as well as/ wɛnzdi/ in British nations. So individuals talk what they regularly pay attention to. For instance if a sentence 'Her spouse is a store owner.' is noticable as 'Her hubby is a soapkeeper.' It will certainly communicate a various significance. Comparable instances are

'Sheep' /ʃːp/	'Sip' /sp/	'Ship' /ʃp/
'Pen' /pɛn/	'Pan' /pæn/	'Pain' /peɪn/
'Live' /lɪv/	'To Live' /laɪv/	'Leave' /lɪːv/
'She' /ʃː/	'Sea' /sɪː/	'See' /sɪː/

Figure 1 : Sonic Visualiser Graph

In the language lab, it is feasible to pay attention to the exact enunciation by the professional. The student needs to duplicate the very same word or sentence after that. By this set can contrast one's enunciation with a specialist and also can deal with blunder if any kind of. In this method, one of the most useful points is speech chart. Sonic Visualiser Chart (See Figure 1), as well as electronic twin track sound recorder, enables students to contrast his/her voice along with a chart for precise enunciation. In Lab teaching, it is feasible to educate the distinction in between every enunciation. Right here words are noted according to comparable or various audios. Repetitive method of comparison as well as different noises makes the idea clear.

VI.   CONCLUSION

Technology has actually assisted improving class tasks, encourage trainees, and also involve them in class tasks. The even more pupils are included the much more they need to discover while appreciating their time. This is particularly real with teaching international languages as even more communication is required in the class. It is necessary to give context and also have pupils exercise what they are finding out in a language program. Individuals appear to bear in mind what they have actually found out be experiencing simply reviewing as well as remembering. This is the factor individuals find out a language much faster in an international nation than in a class in their residence nation. Consequently, trainees ought to be given with chances to exercise and also experience as they remain in an international nation. They must remain in a circumstance that the requirement to bear in mind is necessary when it comes to instance the demand to discover instructions is necessary. This makes Secondly Life beneficial as it gives the capacity to establish circumstances where one can develop the demand to find out words as opposed to simply attempting to stuff vocabulary right into their head. Secondly Life technology supplies the simulation of remaining in an international nation and also not simply in the class. Secondly Life offers the essential method and also picking up from experience or discovering by doing. This technology aids pupils discover what they intend to find out for the most part and also find out more than what an instructor desires them to discover. As a result, even more knowing is occurring and also preserved. It is evident that technology has actually been really reliable in teaching international languages as language teaching has actually shown up in Secondly Life as well as the on-line language college. It is as a result of technology that a growing number of people are coming to be much more curious about discovering international languages as well as consequently it is risk-free to state language teaching as well as knowing has actually obtained a "Secondly Life." It is anticipated that the fad will certainly linger and also technology will certainly proceed its payment to efficient teaching and also understanding of languages.

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